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Registration Day: 24 November 2025

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Research Fields

- 📖 Social Science and Humanities
- 📖 Natural Science
- 📖 Tourism and Hospitality Management

Submission Announcement and Publication

All papers must undergo plagiarism checks to ensure originality.

Submissions will be peer-reviewed to maintain academic standards.

All accepted and presented papers will be published at Mandalar University Research Journal, Vol.9.

Submission Email:
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INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

Presentation: Manuscripts (MS) should be typed on one side of **quarto or A4 size paper**. Typing should be single spaced, with a one-inch margin all around. A CD of the paper should be submitted together with two printouts. In general, the text should be organized according to the following outline:

- (i) Title
- (ii) Abstract
- (iii) Introduction
- (iv) Materials & Methods / Premises / Hypotheses
- (v) Results/ Findings
- (vi) Discussion
- (vii) Summary/ Conclusion
- (viii) Acknowledgements
- (ix) References

The body of the text should be printed in **font size 12**, and those of Abstract, Acknowledgement and References should be printed in **font size 10**. The relative importance of the **headings** in the text should be indicated as follows:

- First Order - CENTRE HEADING, All Capitals
- Second Order - Centre Heading, Capitals & lower case
- Side Heading - Capitals & lower case, not indented (bold - faced)
- Run-in heading - Capitals & lower case, indented (bold - faced)

Title. The title should describe the contents of the article adequately and concisely and should be typed in **font size 14**.

Author's name. Capital & lower case. The designation of the first author and email (where the number of authors is more than two) and the name of the institution where the work was carried out should be given at the bottom of the title page; but academic degree of the author is not necessary.

Abstract. The main points of the paper, including its findings and conclusions, should be highlighted in the abstract; it should not contain more than 300 words. Add email address for making further contact with the author; evaluation of the paper should be typed in **font size 10**.

Keywords: Between 4-5 keywords highlighting the main points should be listed below the abstract.

References. References should be presented in alphabetical order, beginning with the surname first for the senior author and surname last for the other authors, followed by the year of publication. Examples of references are given below:

To a paper: Rabinowitz, A., Than Myint, email, Tun Khaing, and S. Rabinowitz, (1999) "Description of the Leaf Deer (*Muntiacus putaoensis*), a New Species of Muntjac from Northern Myanmar" *Journal of Zoology*, London, vol.249, pp.427- 435.

To a book: Corbet, G.B., & J. E. Hill, (1992) *The mammals of the Indomalayan Region*. Oxford, Oxford University Press.

To a thesis: May Soe Thu (1995) *Taxonomy of Offshore Fishes Caught by Bottom Trawl Operations in Myanmar Waters*. M.Sc. Thesis Zoology Department, Yangon University (Unpublished).

N.B. If the manuscript submitted is from a thesis, its format should be revised to conform to the instructions of the Mandalay University Research Journal presented here. Footnotes should be avoided wherever possible. The MS, including illustrations and references, should be within 6 to 8 pages for Arts and Science in length. Please kindly follow this limit in your final manuscript.

မြန်မာစာဘာသာဖြင့် တင်သွင်းမည့် သုတေသနစာတမ်းအတွက် ပုံစံ

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|--------------|---|-------------------------------|
| ခေါင်းစဉ် | - | Pyidaungsu Font, Bold (14 pt) |
| စာတမ်းရှင် | - | Pyidaungsu Font (12 pt) |
| စာတမ်းအကျဉ်း | - | Pyidaungsu Font (10 pt) |
| စာကိုယ် | - | Pyidaungsu Font (12 pt) |
| Footnote | - | Pyidaungsu Font (8 pt) |

ပညာရေးဝန်ကြီးဌာန
အဆင့်မြင့်ပညာဦးစီးဌာန
မန္တလာတက္ကသိုလ်

(၁၃) နှစ်မြောက် တက္ကသိုလ်နှစ်ပတ်လည်နေ့အထိမ်းအမှတ် သုတေသနစာတမ်းဖတ်ပွဲ
စာတမ်းတင်သွင်းသူ၏ အဆိုပြုလွှာ

- ၁။ အမည် _____
- ၂။ လက်ရှိတာဝန် _____
- ၃။ တာဝန်ထမ်းဆောင်နေသည့် ဌာန _____
- ၄။ တာဝန်ထမ်းဆောင်နေသည့်
တက္ကသိုလ် _____
- ၅။ သုတေသနပညာရပ်နယ်ပယ် _____
- ၆။ သုတေသနခေါင်းစဉ်အပြည့်အစုံ _____

- ၇။ ဆက်သွယ်ရန်
နေရပ်လိပ်စာအပြည့်အစုံ _____
(email နှင့် _____
ဖုန်းနံပါတ်များအပါအဝင်) _____

စာတမ်းရှင်၏လက်မှတ်
(အမည်အပြည့်အစုံ)
နိုင်ငံသားစိစစ်ရေးအမှတ်

မှတ်ချက်

- အဆိုပြုလွှာနှင့်အတူ သက်ဆိုင်ရာပါမောက္ခ/ဌာနမှူး၏ စိစစ်သုံးသပ်ချက်တင်ပြရန်၊

ခံဝန်ကတိ

----- တက္ကသိုလ် -----ဌာနမှ
ကျွန်တော်/ကျွန်မ -----၏ -----

ခေါင်းစဉ်ပါ စာတမ်းသည် ကိုယ်တိုင်ရေးသားသော စာတမ်းဖြစ်ပြီး မည်သည့်
သုတေသနဂျာနယ်/စာစောင်များတွင်မှ ပုံနှိပ်ဖော်ပြခွင့်ပူးခြင်း မရှိကြောင်း
ခံဝန်ကတိပြုပါသည်။

THE IMPACT OF DEFORESTATION ON BIODIVERSITY IN TROPICAL RAINFORESTS: TEMPLATE FOR AUTHORS

Swe Swe¹, Si Si²

Abstract

Manuscripts (MS) should be typed on one side of quarto or A4 size paper. Typing should be single spaced, with a one-inch margin all around. A CD of the paper should be submitted together with two printouts.

Keywords: Quarto, paper, space, submitted

Introduction

Abstract is the main points of the paper, including its findings and conclusions, should be highlighted in the abstract; it should not contain more than 300 words. Add email address for making further contact with the author; evaluation of the paper should be typed in font size 10. Keywords: Between 4-5 keywords highlighting the main points should be listed below the abstract.

Materials & Methods

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Results

The designation of the first author and email (where the number of authors is more than two) and the name of the institution where the work was carried out should be given at the bottom of the title page; but academic degree of the author is not necessary. References should be presented in alphabetical order, beginning with the surname first for the senior author and surname last for the other authors, followed by the year of publication.

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Discussion

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Acknowledgements

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References

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